

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2023/2024

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION  
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL BASED/DIBEL  
VIRTUAL VARSITY

UNIT CODE: BEP1101

UNIT TITLE: HISTORY OF EDUCATION

DATE: WED 6<sup>TH</sup> DEC, 2023      8.00AM      MAIN EXAM      TIME: 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO**

1. a) Define the following terms;
  - i) History (2 Marks)
  - ii) Education (2 Marks)
  - iii) History of Education (2 Marks)
  - iv) Medieval education (2 Marks)
  - v) African Indigenous Education (2 Marks)
  
- b) Describe the following aspects of education:
  - i) Entry behaviour (4 Marks)
  - ii) Enrolment (4 Marks)
  - iii) Retention (4 Marks)
  - iv) Grading (4 Marks)
  - v) Transitioning (4 Marks)
  
2. a) Describe five features of Education in the Ancient Civilizations. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss the two notable types of education in Ancient Greek. (10 Marks)
  
3. Describe education in Ancient India under the following themes;
  - i) Background (5 Marks)
  - ii) Aims and Objectives (5 Marks)
  - iii) Structure/levels (5 Marks)
  - iv) Contributions to modern education (5 Marks)

4. a) Using relevant examples, mention any five challenges facing higher education in many developing countries. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss the influence Structural Adjustment Programmes (SAPs) to quality of education in African countries. (10 Marks)
5. Using relevant examples, describe five gains made in education and development in Kenya since independence. (20 Marks)

Library Copy